

# GMAC 2026: Final Program Agenda

## Tuesday, 19 May

### Session 1: Welcome and Keynote Session

*(Gary Morris and Youmi Oh, Chairs)*

- **8:30** – **Vanda Grubišić** (GML Director): Welcome from the Global Monitoring Laboratory
- **8:45** – **Jennifer Mahoney** (NOAA OAR - Deputy Assistant Administrator for Science): Overview from NOAA Oceanic & Atmospheric Research
- **9:15** – **Jennifer Balch** (CU Boulder): **Keynote Address** – From Ember to Exabyte: Extreme Fires Across Scales

### 10:00 – Break

### Session 2: Decoding Drivers: Assessing Wildfire, Biosphere, and Transport Impacts on the Atmosphere

*(Gary Morris, Chair)*

- **10:30** – **John Miller** (NOAA - GML): Understanding the Causes of the Unprecedented Growth of Atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> in 2024
- **10:45** – **Dan Jaffe** (University of Washington): Smokeless Smoke? Investigating Aerosol Removal in Smoke Plumes
- **11:00** – **Youmi Oh** (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Integrating Satellite and Isotopic Observations in CarbonTracker-CH<sub>4</sub> for Improved Methane Emission Estimates During 2019-2024
- **11:15** – **Steve Montzka** (NOAA - GML): Insights Into Atmospheric Sources, Sinks, and Transport Processes from Globally-Distributed Measurements of Long-Lived Gases
- **11:30** – **Jeff Peischl** (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): A Comparison of CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, and CO Measurements from the National Observations of GHGs Using Aircraft Profiles (NOGAP) Campaign with Three Global Models
- **11:45** – **Xin Lan** (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Updates on Global CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O, and SF<sub>6</sub> Measurements from NOAA's Global Greenhouse Gas Reference Network

### LUNCH & POSTER SESSION

- **12:00** – Lunch
- **12:15** – Early Career Lunch & Panel Discussion
- **13:30** – **Poster Session** (See Poster Program for details)

### 15:30 – Break

### Session 3: The Carbon Pulse: Ocean Sinks & Terrestrial Feedbacks

*(Aleya Kaushik, Chair)*

- **16:00** – [Britton Stephens](#) (NCAR): Zonal-Mean Southern Ocean Air-Sea CO<sub>2</sub> Exchange Measured from Operational Military Transport Aircraft
  - **16:15** – [Eric Morgan](#) (Scripps): Atmospheric O<sub>2</sub> Measurements Show a Strengthening Ocean Carbon Sink and a Stagnant Terrestrial Carbon Sink Since 1990
  - **16:30** – [Lei Hu](#) (NOAA - GML): Evaluation of Uncertainties in Lagrangian Particle Dispersion Models Using Atmospheric Radiocarbon Measurements
  - **16:45** – [Madat Sardarli](#) (Scripps): Advances in Interpreting Atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> Variability at Mauna Loa and Maunakea Observatories with Covarying Records
  - **17:00** – [Haeyoung Lee](#) (Earth Science NZ): A 20-Year Inter-Laboratory Comparison of Atmospheric δ<sup>13</sup>C-CO<sub>2</sub> in the Southern Hemisphere: Co-Located Measurements at Baring Head Observatory Demonstrate Improved Compatibility
  - **17:15** – [Issy Borley](#) (CSIRO): Kennaook Cape Grim 50 Year Record of Atmospheric Observations and Recent Trends
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## Wednesday, 20 May

### Session 4: Ozone, Particulate Matter, and Air Quality

*(Elizabeth Asher, Chair)*

- **8:30** – [Anne Thompson](#) (UMBC; NASA GSFC): Free Tropospheric Ozone Trends: New Insights from 25 Years of Ground-Based Observations
- **8:45** – [Joshua Richards](#) (UMBC): Influence of ENSO Teleconnection on Surface Ozone Exceedances (1980–2024)
- **9:00** – [Peter Effertz](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): An Ensemble Kalman Filter Approach to the Dobson Umkehr Ozone Retrievals
- **9:15** – [James Sherman](#) (Appalachian State): Changing SE U.S. Air Quality and Aerosol Radiative Effects
- **9:30** – [Minsu Choi](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GSL): Change in surface radiation budget due to smoke from the wildfires during 2018 and 2019 fire seasons in the US: Insight from high-resolution WRF-Chem modeling and ground-based radiation observations
- **9:45** – [Erin Boedicker](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Evaluating Long-Term Seasonal Variability of Aerosol Optical Properties in Colorado

**10:00 – Break**

## Session 5: Methane & Trace Species: Sources, Sinks, and Isotopes

*(Bianca Baier, Chair)*

- **10:30** – [Benjamin Gaubert](#) (NCAR): Modelling OH Radicals' Impacts on the CO and CH<sub>4</sub> Budget During 2003-2022
- **10:45** – [Vasilii Petrenko](#) (University of Rochester): Measurements of <sup>14</sup>CO and <sup>14</sup>CH<sub>4</sub> in the FETCH4 Project Global Network to Constrain [OH] Variability and the CH<sub>4</sub> Fossil Source
- **11:00** – [Michael Dyonisius](#) (CU Boulder - INSTAAR): Atmospheric Δ<sup>14</sup>CH<sub>4</sub> Supports High Baseline Fossil Methane Emissions of ~140 Tg/yr in 2010-2020 Consistent with Dual-Tracer (CH<sub>4</sub> + δ<sup>13</sup>CH<sub>4</sub>) Inversion
- **11:15** – [Ryan Stauffer](#) (NASA GSFC): SCOAPE-II: A 2024 Multiplatform Measurement Campaign to Assess Oil and Gas Emissions on the Outer Continental Shelf
- **11:30** – [Pedro de Melo](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Machine Learning-Based Analysis of Oil and Gas Methane Emissions in the Gulf of Mexico Using Publicly Available Satellite Data
- **11:45** – [Detlev Helmig](#) (Boulder A.I.R., LLC): Underestimation of Oil and Gas Industry Emissions in Inventories

## LUNCH

- **12:00** – Lunch

## Session 6: Atmospheric Dynamics, Clouds, and Radiation

*(Laura Riihimaki, Chair)*

- **13:30** – [David Clemens-Sewall](#) (CU Boulder): Potential Impacts of Marine Cloud Brightening in the Arctic
- **13:45** – [Tom Dror](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; CSL): Deforestation-Driven Clouds Amplify Top-of-Atmosphere Cooling in the Amazon
- **14:00** – [Eshkol Eytan](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; CSL): On the Effect of Clouds on the Aerosol Radiative Effect Across Cloud Regimes
- **14:15** – [Joseph Sedler](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Applying NOAA GML's Radiation, Aerosol, and Clouds (G-RAD) Division Observations and Products to Evaluate and Inform NOAA's NWP
- **14:30** – [Jessica Lyons](#) (CSU): Using NOAA's SF<sub>6</sub> Measurement Network to Characterize Atmospheric Transport Uncertainty and its Effect on Large Scale CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions Estimates
- **14:45** – [Eric Ray](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; CSL): The Critical Role of AirCore in Stratospheric Circulation Monitoring

**15:00 – Break**

## **Session 7: Integrated Networks: Satellites, Aircraft, and Scale-Bridging**

*(Sara Morris and Christy Smith, co-Chairs)*

- **15:30** – [Arlyn Andrews](#) (Silver Lining): A New Approach for Leveraging the Complementarity of Diverse Satellite and In Situ Observations for Greenhouse Gas Tracking and other Atmospheric Composition Applications
- **15:45** – [Christopher O'Dell](#) (CSU - CIRA): The Scientific and Societal Importance of the Orbiting Carbon Observatories
- **16:00** – [Kathryn McKain](#) (NOAA - GML): Evaluation of Carbon Fluxes in East Tropical Africa from OCO-2 Satellite Retrievals and Global Inversion Models with In Situ Vertical Profile Measurements
- **16:15** – [Temple Lee](#) (NOAA - ARL): The Chestnut Ridge Supersite: A Revamped Observing System for Studying Land-Atmosphere Interactions and Feedbacks in a Southern Appalachian Forest
- **16:30** – [Katie Smith](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; CSL): The NOAA Balloon Baseline Stratospheric Aerosol Profiles (B2SAP) Dataset for In Situ Measurements of Stratospheric Aerosol
- **16:45** – [Colm Sweeney](#) (NOAA - GML): Using Commercial Aircraft to Monitor Urban Carbon Reservoirs

## Poster Sessions

(Christine Smith & Eric Hintsa, Chairs)

13:30 - 15:30 Tuesday, 19 May

### Session P1: The Carbon Pulse: Ocean Sinks & Terrestrial Feedbacks

1. [Kerstin Braun](#) (CU Boulder - INSTAAR):  $\delta^{18}\text{O}$  of Atmospheric  $\text{CO}_2$  from the NOAA Global Monitoring Network
2. [Leslie Morales](#) (Sao Paulo University): Characterizing  $\text{CO}_2$  Emissions with  $\Delta^{14}\text{C}-\text{CO}_2$ ,  $\text{CO}_2$ , and  $\text{CO}$  in Urban, Suburban, and Background Sites of São Paulo
3. [Aleya Kaushik](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Advancing Fire Modeling Capabilities for Understanding Terrestrial Carbon Exchange
4. [Yanxiao Liu](#) (CU Boulder): Preliminary Sensitivity Tests of X-STILT Parameters for Tropical Ecosystem Applications in the Amazon Region
5. [Ximeng Huang](#) (CU Boulder): What Drove the Response of Ecosystem Photosynthesis to 2023/24 Drought in the Amazon Tropical Forest
6. [Ajay Devda](#) (Colorado State University): Hydrodynamics-informed Carbon Monitoring in Tropical Coastal Wetlands Using Harmonized Landsat-Sentinel (HLS) Product
7. [David Munro](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): On the Utility of Ship-Based Atmospheric  $\text{CO}_2$  Measurements for Constraining Air–Sea  $\text{CO}_2$  Fluxes
8. [Ashley Pera](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Toward a Unified CarbonTracker: Consolidating NOAA GML's  $\text{CO}_2$  and  $\text{CH}_4$  Flux Estimates

### Session P2: Ozone, Particulate Matter, and Air Quality

9. [Lori Bruhwiler](#) (NOAA - GML): NH Air Quality and Methane Emissions from Tropical Africa
10. [Dylan Gaeta](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): A Decline But No Cessation of Methyl Bromide Emissions from the United States Over 2007-2018
11. [Behrooz Roozitalab](#) (NCAR): Airborne Measurements of Bromoform and Dibromomethane and the Potential Impact of Changing Oceans on Their Future Emissions
12. [Eric Hintsa](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Halogen Compounds in the Northern Hemisphere Stratosphere: from Summer Midlatitudes to the Polar Vortex
13. [Mark Kutchenreiter](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Global Monitoring Laboratory-Wildfire Research Mobile Monitoring Systems
14. [Thomas Batalia](#) (Appalachian State University): The Influence of Local Meteorology and Air Mass Source Region on Aerosol Light Scattering and Absorption Measurements at Appalachian State University

15. [Gary Morris](#) (NOAA - GML): Optimizing Ozone Profile Sampling Frequency for Trend Calculations

### Session P3: Methane & Trace Species: Sources, Sinks, and Isotopes

16. [Gabrielle Petron](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): First Look at the NOAA GML CO Flask Measurements on the X2025 Calibration Scale
17. [Santanu Halder](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Investigating the Capability of Atmospheric  $\delta\text{D-CH}_4$  in Reducing the Uncertainty in the Global Methane Budget
18. [Ben Riddell-Young](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Trend in Atmospheric  $\delta^{13}\text{C-CH}_4$  Suggests Methane Growth in 2024 and 2025 Was Driven by Increased Fire and Fossil Fuel Emissions
19. [John Ortega](#) (CU Boulder - INSTAAR): Deuterium Measurements of Atmospheric Methane from the NOAA Global Flask Network and Inter-Laboratory Intercomparisons
20. [Betsy Farris](#) (CU Boulder): Towards Mitigation Scale: Supporting Methane Emissions Management by Connecting Spatial Scales with Satellites
21. [Jianghanyang Li](#) (CU Boulder - INSTAAR): Application of Oxidation Flow Reactors to Methane Isotopes
22. [Ivan Ortega](#) (NCAR): Global Monitoring Capabilities with NDACC HR-FTIR: From Retrieval Optimization to Model Evaluation and Extreme Events

### Session P4: Atmospheric Dynamics, Clouds, and Radiation

23. [Vanessa Caicedo](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): A Machine Learning Derived Integrated Dataset of SURFRAD Radiation, Cloud, and Boundary Layer Height Observations for Land-Atmosphere-Cloud Interactions
24. [Jung-Sub Lim](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; CSL): Cloud-Driven Stochastic Variability Sustains Radiative Bimodality in the Arctic Winter: Insights from Long-Term Arctic Observations
25. [Ben Sykes](#) (Appalachian State University): Initial Characterization Of Cloud Condensation Nuclei Activity In The Southeastern United States

### Session P5: Integrated Networks: Satellites, Aircraft, & Scale-Bridging

26. [Eric Moglia](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): NOAA GML's Greenhouse Gas Reference Network Management, Logistics, and Importance
27. [Joshua Mauss](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Quantifying the Effects of Long-Term Storage on Measurements of Carbon Dioxide from Air Samples in Flasks
28. [Emily Kaiser](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Statistical Flagging of Longterm Records of Multiple Gases from Flask Samples Collected at Continental Tall Tower Sites

29. [Janae Csavina](#) (National Ecological Observatory Network): Sensor Life Cycle Management for Traceable Measurements in National Ecological Observatory Network (NEON)
30. [Sara Morris](#) (NOAA - GML): CAO Tower Meteorological Deployment and Opportunities
31. [Christine Smith](#) (NOAA - GML): NOAA's Mauna Loa Atmospheric Baseline Observatory – Site Status and Redevelopment Project Updates
32. [Janelle Hakala](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Deploying and Testing a Next Generation In-Situ Measurement System at NOAA's South Pole Atmospheric Baseline Observatory
33. [Debra Kollonige](#) (ADNET Systems, Inc.; NASA GSFC): Southern Hemisphere Additional Ozonesondes (SHADOZ) Network Updates and Tropospheric Ozone Trends for the TOAR-II Activity
34. [Peter Effertz](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Design and Implementation of a Relational SQL Database for Ozone and Water Vapor Measurements
35. [Glen McConville](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Global Calibration Activities of the Dobson Network Based on the World Primary Standard Spectrophotometer D083
36. [Irina Petropavlovskikh](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Ground-Based Validation of the Operational Satellite Ozone Products: An Assessment of Ozone Recovery and Processes Impacting Its Short-Term Variability
37. [Elizabeth Asher](#) (CU Boulder - CIRES; GML): Improving Sulfuric Acid Percent Weight A Priori Assumptions for Satellite Retrievals: Insights from Boulder, Hilo, and Lauder NOAA FPH Records
38. [Alexis Badder](#) (Picarro): An Improved Analyzer for High-Precision and Low-Drift N<sub>2</sub>O, CO, and <sup>13</sup>CO<sub>2</sub> Ambient Monitoring