

LAB ACTIVITY: LIFE IN A BAG

OBJECTIVES: Students will:

- Understand that atmospheric gases affect the temperature at the Earth's surface;
- Model the Earth's greenhouse;
- Analyze their data and

MATERIALS: For each group:

- 4 1 plastic garbage bag
- **4** 2 thermometers
- Scissors
- ♣ Graph paper
- 🖊 Tape
- Watch/clock with a second hand
- Paper/pencil
- Colored pencils





PROCEDURE:

- 1. Read the background information with the class and discuss in detail the role of the atmosphere in the greenhouse effect.
 - Explain that this activity only models the greenhouse effect using their bodies as the Earth and the plastic bag as the atmosphere.

NOTE: This is a crude approximation and so there are many flaws, but it will serve to clarify it for them.

- 2. Have students develop a hypothesis about the temperatures inside and outside of the plastic bag.
 - Have students write their hypotheses in the space provided on the Student Sheet.
- 3. Have students cut a hole in the sealed end of the plastic bag just big enough to fit their head through.

DO NOT CUT HOLES FOR ARMS!

Teacher Sheet 2

- 4. Students should then "put on" their plastic bag.
 - Group members are responsible for recording the temperature before the thermometer goes into the bag and the temperature every minute after that on the DATA TABLE.
 - The thermometer inside the bag should not directly touch their body.



- 5. Students should hold/tape the other thermometer on the outside of the bag and record the temperature from it the same way they did in step 4.
- 6. Temperatures should be recoded from both locations until the temperature stops changing.
- 7. After completing the DATA TABLE, student should create a graph of their data.
 - The X- axis should be labeled: Time
 - The Y-axis should be labeled: Temperature
- 8. Students should then complete the questions in the **ANALYSIS/COMPREHENSION** section.