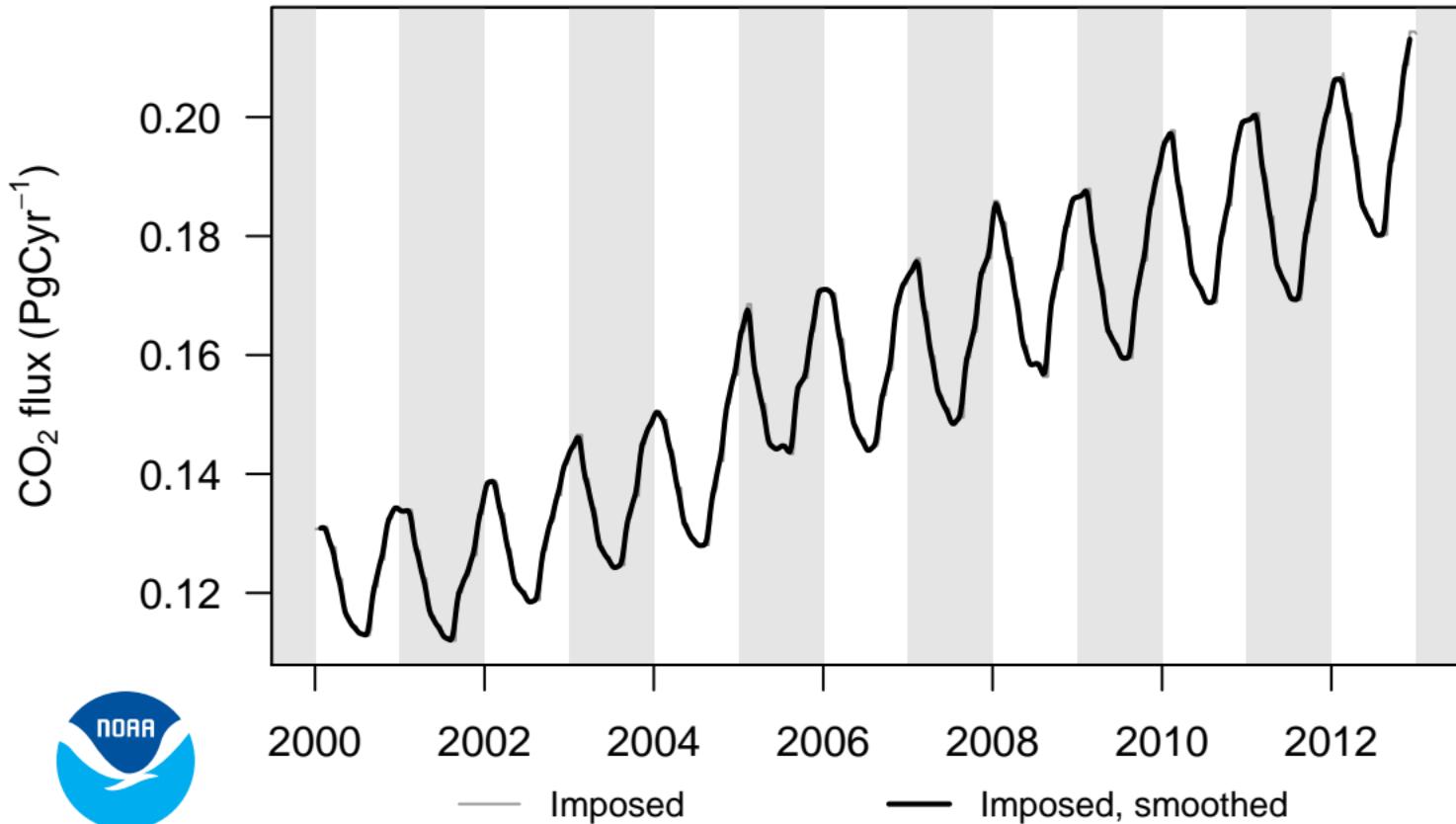


Northern Africa fossil fuel flux



2000

2002

2004

2006

2008

2010

2012

— Imposed

— Imposed, smoothed