

NH "Summer" (Jun–Sep)

0.22 ± 0.45
 $n=159$

Model–data mismatch:
Jun–Sep mean: $0.53 \mu\text{mol mol}^{-1}$
Nov–Apr mean: $0.69 \mu\text{mol mol}^{-1}$

NH "Winter" (Nov–Apr)

0.56 ± 0.63
 $n=245$

Simulated–observed $\Delta[\text{CO}_2]$, $\mu\text{mol mol}^{-1}$

Data from 10–Jan–2001 to 28–Nov–2016

