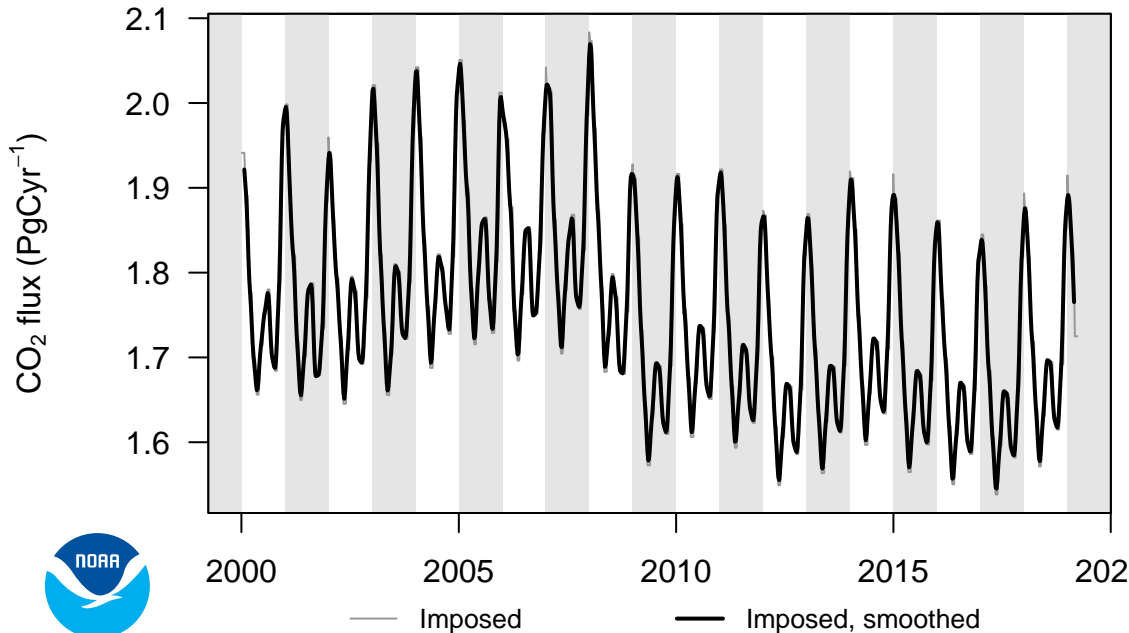


North America fossil fuel flux



— Imposed

— Imposed, smoothed