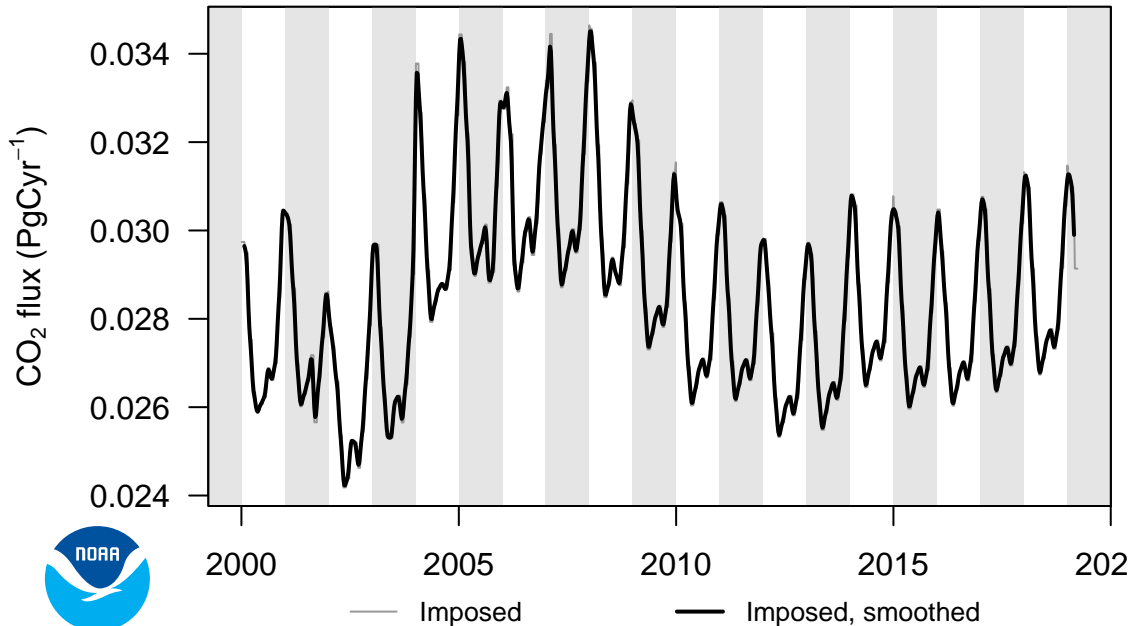


North American Boreal fossil fuel flux



— Imposed

— Imposed, smoothed